

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

1 Identification

- **Product identifier**
- **Trade name:** PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL
- **Article number:** 19554
- **Application of the substance / the mixture** Laboratory chemicals
- **Details of the supplier of the safety data sheet**
- **Manufacturer/Supplier:**
 Electron Microscopy Sciences
 1560 Industry Road
 USA-Hatfield, PA 19440
 Tel: 215-412-8400 Fax: 215-412-8450
 email: sgkcck@aol.com
 www.emsdiasum.com
- **Information department:** Product safety department
- **Emergency telephone number:**
 ChemTrec 1-800-424-9300 Contract CCN7661
 1-703-527-3887

2 Hazard(s) identification

- **Classification of the substance or mixture**



GHS02 Flame

Flammable Liquids 2

Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases 1

H225 Highly flammable liquid and vapor.

H260 In contact with water releases flammable gases, which may ignite spontaneously.



GHS08 Health hazard

Sensitization - Respiratory 1B

Germ Cell Mutagenicity 2

Carcinogenicity 1A

Toxic to Reproduction 2

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 2

H334 May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.

H341 Suspected of causing genetic defects.

H350 May cause cancer.

H361 Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.

H371 May cause damage to the central nervous system and the visual organs.



GHS07

Acute Toxicity - Inhalation 4

Skin Irritation 2

Sensitization - Skin 1B

H332 Harmful if inhaled.

H315 Causes skin irritation.

H317 May cause an allergic skin reaction.

- **Label elements**

- **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

(Contd. on page 2)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL

(Contd. of page 1)

· **Hazard pictograms**



· **Signal word** *Danger*

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

Ethyl alcohol
2,4,6-trinitrophenol
Methyl Alcohol

· **Hazard statements**

Highly flammable liquid and vapor.
In contact with water releases flammable gases, which may ignite spontaneously.
Harmful if inhaled.
Causes skin irritation.
May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.
May cause an allergic skin reaction.
Suspected of causing genetic defects.
May cause cancer.
Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.
May cause damage to the central nervous system and the visual organs.

· **Precautionary statements**

Obtain special instructions before use.
Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.
Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.
Do not allow contact with water.
Handle under inert gas. Protect from moisture.
Keep container tightly closed.
Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.
Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.
Use only non-sparking tools.
Take precautionary measures against static discharge.
Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.
Wash thoroughly after handling.
Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.
Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.
Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.
Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.
[In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.
If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.
IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.
IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.
Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.
Specific treatment (see on this label).
Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.
If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
Brush off loose particles from skin. Immerse in cool water/wrap in wet bandages.
If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a poison center/doctor.
Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
In case of fire: Use CO₂, sand, extinguishing powder to extinguish.
Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container.
Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.

(Contd. on page 3)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL

(Contd. of page 2)

Store locked up.

Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.

· **Classification system:**

· **NFPA ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 2

Fire = 3

Reactivity = 2

The substance demonstrates unusual reactivity with water.

· **HMIS-ratings (scale 0 - 4)**



Health = 2

Fire = 3

Reactivity = 2

· **Other hazards**

· **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**

· **PBT:** Not applicable.

· **vPvB:** Not applicable.

3 Composition/information on ingredients

· **Chemical characterization: Mixtures**

· **Description:** Mixture of the substances listed below with nonhazardous additions.

· **Dangerous components:**

64-17-5	Ethyl alcohol	>50-≤100%
67-56-1	Methyl Alcohol	>2.5-≤10%
88-89-1	2,4,6-trinitrophenol	>2.5-≤10%

4 First-aid measures

· **Description of first aid measures**

· **General information:**

Symptoms of poisoning may even occur after several hours; therefore medical observation for at least 48 hours after the accident.

· **After inhalation:**

Supply fresh air and to be sure call for a doctor.

In case of unconsciousness place patient stably in side position for transportation.

· **After skin contact:** Immediately wash with water and soap and rinse thoroughly.

· **After eye contact:**

Rinse opened eye for several minutes under running water. If symptoms persist, consult a doctor.

· **After swallowing:** Immediately call a doctor.

· **Information for doctor:**

· **Most important symptoms and effects, both acute and delayed** No further relevant information available.

· **Indication of any immediate medical attention and special treatment needed**

No further relevant information available.

US

(Contd. on page 4)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: **PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL**

(Contd. of page 3)

5 Fire-fighting measures

- **Extinguishing media**
- **Suitable extinguishing agents:** CO₂, sand, extinguishing powder. Do not use water.
- **For safety reasons unsuitable extinguishing agents:** Water with full jet
- **Special hazards arising from the substance or mixture** No further relevant information available.
- **Advice for firefighters**
- **Protective equipment:** Mouth respiratory protective device.

6 Accidental release measures

- **Personal precautions, protective equipment and emergency procedures**
Wear protective equipment. Keep unprotected persons away.
- **Environmental precautions:**
Inform respective authorities in case of seepage into water course or sewage system.
Do not allow to enter sewers/ surface or ground water.
- **Methods and material for containment and cleaning up:**
Absorb with liquid-binding material (sand, diatomite, acid binders, universal binders, sawdust).
Dispose contaminated material as waste according to item 13.
Ensure adequate ventilation.
Do not flush with water or aqueous cleansing agents
- **Reference to other sections**
See Section 7 for information on safe handling.
See Section 8 for information on personal protection equipment.
See Section 13 for disposal information.
- **Protective Action Criteria for Chemicals**

- **PAC-1:**

64-17-5	Ethyl alcohol	1,800 ppm
67-56-1	Methyl Alcohol	530 ppm
88-89-1	2,4,6-trinitrophenol	0.3 mg/m ³

- **PAC-2:**

64-17-5	Ethyl alcohol	3300* ppm
67-56-1	Methyl Alcohol	2,100 ppm
88-89-1	2,4,6-trinitrophenol	17 mg/m ³

- **PAC-3:**

64-17-5	Ethyl alcohol	15000* ppm
67-56-1	Methyl Alcohol	7200* ppm
88-89-1	2,4,6-trinitrophenol	100 mg/m ³

7 Handling and storage

- **Handling:**
- **Precautions for safe handling**
Ensure good ventilation/exhaustion at the workplace.
Prevent formation of aerosols.
- **Information about protection against explosions and fires:**
Keep ignition sources away - Do not smoke.
Protect from heat.

(Contd. on page 5)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL

(Contd. of page 4)

Protect against electrostatic charges.

- **Conditions for safe storage, including any incompatibilities**
- **Storage:**
- **Requirements to be met by storerooms and receptacles:** Store in a cool location.
- **Information about storage in one common storage facility:** Not required.
- **Further information about storage conditions:**
Keep receptacle tightly sealed.
Store in cool, dry conditions in well sealed receptacles.
Protect from heat and direct sunlight.
- **Specific end use(s)** No further relevant information available.

8 Exposure controls/personal protection

- **Additional information about design of technical systems:** No further data; see item 7.
- **Control parameters**

· **Components with limit values that require monitoring at the workplace:**

64-17-5 Ethyl alcohol

PEL	Long-term value: 1900 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm
REL	Long-term value: 1900 mg/m ³ , 1000 ppm
TLV	Short-term value: 1000 ppm
	A3

67-56-1 Methyl Alcohol

PEL	Long-term value: 260 mg/m ³ , 200 ppm
REL	Short-term value: 325 mg/m ³ , 250 ppm
	Long-term value: 260 mg/m ³ , 200 ppm
	Skin
TLV	Short-term value: 250 ppm
	Long-term value: 200 ppm
	Skin; BEI

88-89-1 2,4,6-trinitrophenol

PEL	Long-term value: 0.1 mg/m ³
	Skin
REL	Short-term value: 0.3 mg/m ³
	Long-term value: 0.1 mg/m ³
	Skin
TLV	Long-term value: 0.1 mg/m ³

· **Ingredients with biological limit values:**

67-56-1 Methyl Alcohol

BEI	15 mg/L
	Medium: urine
	Time: end of shift
	Parameter: Methanol (background, nonspecific)

- **Additional information:** The lists that were valid during the creation were used as basis.
- **Exposure controls**
- **Personal protective equipment:**
- **General protective and hygienic measures:**
Keep away from foodstuffs, beverages and feed.

(Contd. on page 6)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL

(Contd. of page 5)

Immediately remove all soiled and contaminated clothing.

Wash hands before breaks and at the end of work.

Avoid contact with the eyes and skin.

· **Breathing equipment:**

In case of brief exposure or low pollution use respiratory filter device. In case of intensive or longer exposure use respiratory protective device that is independent of circulating air.

· **Protection of hands:**



Protective gloves

The glove material has to be impermeable and resistant to the product/ the substance/ the preparation.

Due to missing tests no recommendation to the glove material can be given for the product/ the preparation/ the chemical mixture.

Selection of the glove material on consideration of the penetration times, rates of diffusion and the degradation

· **Material of gloves**

The selection of the suitable gloves does not only depend on the material, but also on further marks of quality and varies from manufacturer to manufacturer. As the product is a preparation of several substances, the resistance of the glove material can not be calculated in advance and has therefore to be checked prior to the application.

· **Penetration time of glove material**

The exact break through time has to be found out by the manufacturer of the protective gloves and has to be observed.

· **Eye protection:**



Tightly sealed goggles

9 Physical and chemical properties

· **Information on basic physical and chemical properties**

· **General Information**

· **Appearance:**

Form:	Liquid
Color:	Yellow
Odor:	Alcohol-like
Odor threshold:	Not determined.

· **pH-value:** Not determined.

· **Change in condition**

Melting point/Melting range:	Undetermined.
Boiling point/Boiling range:	78 °C (172.4 °F)

· **Flash point:** 16.6 °C (61.9 °F)

· **Flammability (solid, gaseous):** Highly flammable.
Contact with water liberates extremely flammable gases.

· **Ignition temperature:** 425 °C (797 °F)

· **Decomposition temperature:** Not determined.

(Contd. on page 7)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: **PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL**

(Contd. of page 6)

· Auto igniting:	Spontaneously flammable in air.
· Danger of explosion:	Product is not explosive. However, formation of explosive air/vapor mixtures are possible.
· Explosion limits:	
Lower:	3.5 Vol %
Upper:	15 Vol %
· Vapor pressure at 20 °C (68 °F):	59 hPa (44.3 mm Hg)
· Density at 20 °C (68 °F):	0.83632 g/cm ³ (6.97909 lbs/gal)
· Relative density	Not determined.
· Vapor density	Not determined.
· Evaporation rate	Not determined.
· Solubility in / Miscibility with Water:	Not miscible or difficult to mix.
· Partition coefficient (n-octanol/water):	Not determined.
· Viscosity:	
Dynamic:	Not determined.
Kinematic:	Not determined.
· Solvent content:	
Organic solvents:	95.0 %
Water:	0.3 %
VOC content:	95.00 %
	796.7 g/l / 6.65 lb/gal
Solids content:	4.7 %
· Other information	No further relevant information available.

10 Stability and reactivity

- **Reactivity** No further relevant information available.
- **Chemical stability**
- **Thermal decomposition / conditions to be avoided:** No decomposition if used according to specifications.
- **Possibility of hazardous reactions** Contact with water releases flammable gases.
- **Conditions to avoid** No further relevant information available.
- **Incompatible materials:** No further relevant information available.
- **Hazardous decomposition products:** No dangerous decomposition products known.

11 Toxicological information

· Information on toxicological effects

· Acute toxicity:

· LD/LC50 values that are relevant for classification:		
67-56-1 Methyl Alcohol		
Oral	LD50	5,628 mg/kg (rat)
Dermal	LD50	15,800 mg/kg (rabbit)

· **Primary irritant effect:**

- **on the skin:** Irritant to skin and mucous membranes.

(Contd. on page 8)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL

(Contd. of page 7)

- **on the eye:** Irritating effect.
- **Sensitization:**
Sensitization possible through inhalation.
Sensitization possible through skin contact.
- **Additional toxicological information:**
The product shows the following dangers according to internally approved calculation methods for preparations:
Harmful
Irritant
- **Carcinogenic categories**

· IARC (International Agency for Research on Cancer)	
64-17-5 Ethyl alcohol	1

· NTP (National Toxicology Program)
None of the ingredients is listed.

· OSHA-Ca (Occupational Safety Health Administration)
None of the ingredients is listed.

12 Ecological information

- **Toxicity**
- **Aquatic toxicity:** No further relevant information available.
- **Persistence and degradability** No further relevant information available.
- **Behavior in environmental systems:**
- **Bioaccumulative potential** No further relevant information available.
- **Mobility in soil** No further relevant information available.
- **Ecotoxicological effects:**
- **Remark:** Very toxic for fish
- **Additional ecological information:**
- **General notes:**
Water hazard class 1 (Self-assessment): slightly hazardous for water
Do not allow undiluted product or large quantities of it to reach ground water, water course or sewage system.
Also poisonous for fish and plankton in water bodies.
Very toxic for aquatic organisms
- **Results of PBT and vPvB assessment**
- **PBT:** Not applicable.
- **vPvB:** Not applicable.
- **Other adverse effects** No further relevant information available.

13 Disposal considerations

- **Waste treatment methods**
- **Recommendation:**
Must not be disposed of together with household garbage. Do not allow product to reach sewage system.
- **Uncleaned packagings:**
- **Recommendation:** Disposal must be made according to official regulations.

US

(Contd. on page 9)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS




Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL

(Contd. of page 8)

14 Transport information

<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UN-Number · DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA 	<p style="margin: 0;">UN1987</p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · UN proper shipping name · DOT · ADR · IMDG · IATA 	<p style="margin: 0;"><i>Alcohols, n.o.s. (Ethanol, Methanol)</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>1987 ALCOHOLS, N.O.S. (ETHANOL (ETHYL ALCOHOL), METHANOL), ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>ALCOHOLS, N.O.S. (ETHANOL (ETHYL ALCOHOL), METHANOL), MARINE POLLUTANT</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>ALCOHOLS, N.O.S. (ETHANOL, METHANOL)</i></p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Transport hazard class(es) · DOT 	<div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">  </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Class · Label 	<p style="margin: 0;"><i>3 Flammable liquids</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>3</i></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · ADR, IMDG 	<div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">  </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Class · Label 	<p style="margin: 0;"><i>3 Flammable liquids</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>3</i></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · IATA 	<div style="text-align: center; margin-bottom: 10px;">  </div> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Class · Label 	<p style="margin: 0;"><i>3 Flammable liquids</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>3</i></p>
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Packing group · DOT, ADR, IMDG, IATA 	<p style="margin: 0;"><i>II</i></p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Environmental hazards: · Marine pollutant: · Special marking (ADR): 	<p style="margin: 0;"><i>Symbol (fish and tree)</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>Symbol (fish and tree)</i></p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Special precautions for user · Hazard identification number (Kemler code): · EMS Number: · Stowage Category 	<p style="margin: 0;"><i>Warning: Flammable liquids</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>33</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>F-E,S-D</i></p> <p style="margin: 0;"><i>B</i></p>	
<ul style="list-style-type: none"> · Transport in bulk according to Annex II of MARPOL 73/78 and the IBC Code 	<p style="margin: 0;"><i>Not applicable.</i></p>	

(Contd. on page 10)

US

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL

(Contd. of page 9)

· Transport/Additional information:

· DOT

· Quantity limitations

On passenger aircraft/rail: 5 L

On cargo aircraft only: 60 L

· ADR

· Excepted quantities (EQ)

Code: E2

Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml

Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml

· IMDG

· Limited quantities (LQ)

1L

· Excepted quantities (EQ)

Code: E2

Maximum net quantity per inner packaging: 30 ml

Maximum net quantity per outer packaging: 500 ml

· UN "Model Regulation":

UN 1987 ALCOHOLS, N.O.S. (ETHANOL (ETHYL ALCOHOL), METHANOL), 3, II, ENVIRONMENTALLY HAZARDOUS

15 Regulatory information

· Safety, health and environmental regulations/legislation specific for the substance or mixture

No further relevant information available.

· Sara

· Section 355 (extremely hazardous substances):

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Section 313 (Specific toxic chemical listings):

67-56-1 Methyl Alcohol

88-89-1 2,4,6-trinitrophenol

· TSCA (Toxic Substances Control Act):

All components have the value ACTIVE.

· Hazardous Air Pollutants

67-56-1 Methyl Alcohol

· Proposition 65

· Chemicals known to cause cancer:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for females:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause reproductive toxicity for males:

None of the ingredients is listed.

· Chemicals known to cause developmental toxicity:

64-17-5 Ethyl alcohol

67-56-1 Methyl Alcohol

· Carcinogenic categories

· EPA (Environmental Protection Agency)

None of the ingredients is listed.

(Contd. on page 11)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL

(Contd. of page 10)

· **TLV (Threshold Limit Value)**

64-17-5 Ethyl alcohol

A3

· **NIOSH-Ca (National Institute for Occupational Safety and Health)**

None of the ingredients is listed.

· **GHS label elements** The product is classified and labeled according to the Globally Harmonized System (GHS).

· **Hazard pictograms**



GHS02

GHS07

GHS08

· **Signal word** *Danger*

· **Hazard-determining components of labeling:**

*Ethyl alcohol**2,4,6-trinitrophenol**Methyl Alcohol*

· **Hazard statements**

*Highly flammable liquid and vapor.**In contact with water releases flammable gases, which may ignite spontaneously.**Harmful if inhaled.**Causes skin irritation.**May cause allergy or asthma symptoms or breathing difficulties if inhaled.**May cause an allergic skin reaction.**Suspected of causing genetic defects.**May cause cancer.**Suspected of damaging fertility or the unborn child.**May cause damage to the central nervous system and the visual organs.*

· **Precautionary statements**

*Obtain special instructions before use.**Do not handle until all safety precautions have been read and understood.**Keep away from heat/sparks/open flames/hot surfaces. - No smoking.**Do not allow contact with water.**Handle under inert gas. Protect from moisture.**Keep container tightly closed.**Ground/bond container and receiving equipment.**Use explosion-proof electrical/ventilating/lighting/equipment.**Use only non-sparking tools.**Take precautionary measures against static discharge.**Do not breathe dust/fume/gas/mist/vapors/spray.**Wash thoroughly after handling.**Do not eat, drink or smoke when using this product.**Use only outdoors or in a well-ventilated area.**Contaminated work clothing must not be allowed out of the workplace.**Wear protective gloves/protective clothing/eye protection/face protection.**[In case of inadequate ventilation] wear respiratory protection.**If on skin (or hair): Take off immediately all contaminated clothing. Rinse skin with water/shower.**IF INHALED: Remove person to fresh air and keep comfortable for breathing.**IF exposed or concerned: Get medical advice/attention.**Call a poison center/doctor if you feel unwell.**Specific treatment (see on this label).**Take off contaminated clothing and wash it before reuse.*

(Contd. on page 12)

Safety Data Sheet

acc. to OSHA HCS

Printing date 11/23/2022

Reviewed on 11/23/2022

Trade name: PICRIC ACID 4.67% IN 95% ALCOHOL

(Contd. of page 11)

*If skin irritation or rash occurs: Get medical advice/attention.
 Brush off loose particles from skin. Immerse in cool water/wrap in wet bandages.
 If experiencing respiratory symptoms: Call a poison center/doctor.
 Wash contaminated clothing before reuse.
 In case of fire: Use CO₂, sand, extinguishing powder to extinguish.
 Store in a dry place. Store in a closed container.
 Store in a well-ventilated place. Keep cool.
 Store locked up.
 Dispose of contents/container in accordance with local/regional/national/international regulations.*

· **Chemical safety assessment:** A Chemical Safety Assessment has not been carried out.

16 Other information

This information is based on our present knowledge. However, this shall not constitute a guarantee for any specific product features and shall not establish a legally valid contractual relationship.

· **Contact:**

· **Date of preparation / last revision** 11/23/2022 / -

· **Abbreviations and acronyms:**

ADR: Accord relatif au transport international des marchandises dangereuses par route (European Agreement Concerning the International Carriage of Dangerous Goods by Road)

IMDG: International Maritime Code for Dangerous Goods

DOT: US Department of Transportation

IATA: International Air Transport Association

EINECS: European Inventory of Existing Commercial Chemical Substances

ELINCS: European List of Notified Chemical Substances

CAS: Chemical Abstracts Service (division of the American Chemical Society)

NFPA: National Fire Protection Association (USA)

HMIS: Hazardous Materials Identification System (USA)

VOC: Volatile Organic Compounds (USA, EU)

LC50: Lethal concentration, 50 percent

LD50: Lethal dose, 50 percent

PBT: Persistent, Bioaccumulative and Toxic

vPvB: very Persistent and very Bioaccumulative

NIOSH: National Institute for Occupational Safety

OSHA: Occupational Safety Health

TLV: Threshold Limit Value

PEL: Permissible Exposure Limit

REL: Recommended Exposure Limit

BEI: Biological Exposure Limit

Flammable Liquids 2: Flammable liquids – Category 2

Substances and mixtures which, in contact with water, emit flammable gases 1: Substances and mixtures which in contact with water emit flammable gases – Category 1

Acute Toxicity - Inhalation 4: Acute toxicity – Category 4

Skin Irritation 2: Skin corrosion/irritation – Category 2

Sensitization - Respiratory 1B: Respiratory sensitisation – Category 1B

Sensitization - Skin 1B: Skin sensitisation – Category 1B

Germ Cell Mutagenicity 2: Germ cell mutagenicity – Category 2

Carcinogenicity 1A: Carcinogenicity – Category 1A

Toxic to Reproduction 2: Reproductive toxicity – Category 2

Specific Target Organ Toxicity - Single Exposure 2: Specific target organ toxicity (single exposure) – Category 2